

Latest climate change projections for NZ

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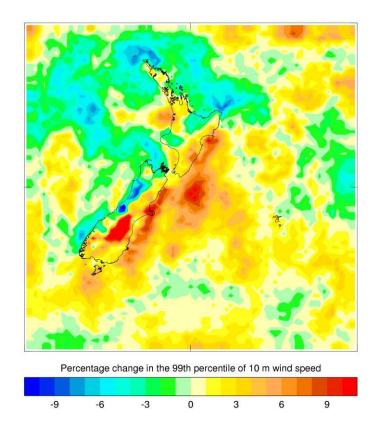
Research Aim 1: Improved Climate Projections

 Update and improve processes to generate regional-scale projections of New Zealand climate trends & variability to 2100

 Maximise the utility and relevance of update climate projections for impact modelling

• Improved climate projections will be packaged into formats relevant for modelling (Research Aims 2 & 3), enhanced decision-making (Research Aim 4), and scenario development (Research Aim 5)

Updated Climate Model Data



Domain of the NIWA RCM (spatial resolution 28km)



AR5: 6 GCMs x 4 RCPs

6 AR5 GCMs		4 RCPs			
BCC-CSM1.1 GFDL-CM3	CESM1-CAM5 GISS-EL-R	2.6	4.5	6.0	8.5
HadGEM2-ES	NorESM1-M				

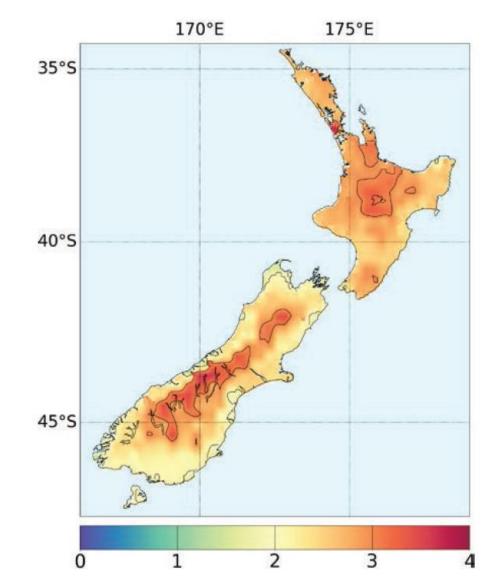
• 7 Variables

- Maximum Air Temperature
- Minimum Air Temperature
- Total Precipitation
- Relative Humidity
- Solar Radiation
- Wind Speed
- Relative Humidity
- RCM data downscaled to ~5km spatial grid (VCSN)
- Data at daily, monthly and annual time steps, 1971-2120

Updated MfE Guidance Document

http://www.mfe.govt.nz/ publications/climatechange/climate-changeprojections-new-zealand

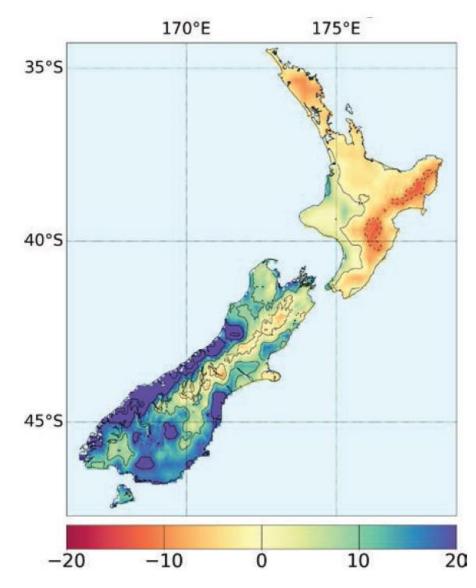
Average change in temperature (°C) by 2090 under RCP8.5



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Annual average change in rainfall (%) by 2090 under RCP8.5



Updated MfE Guidance Document

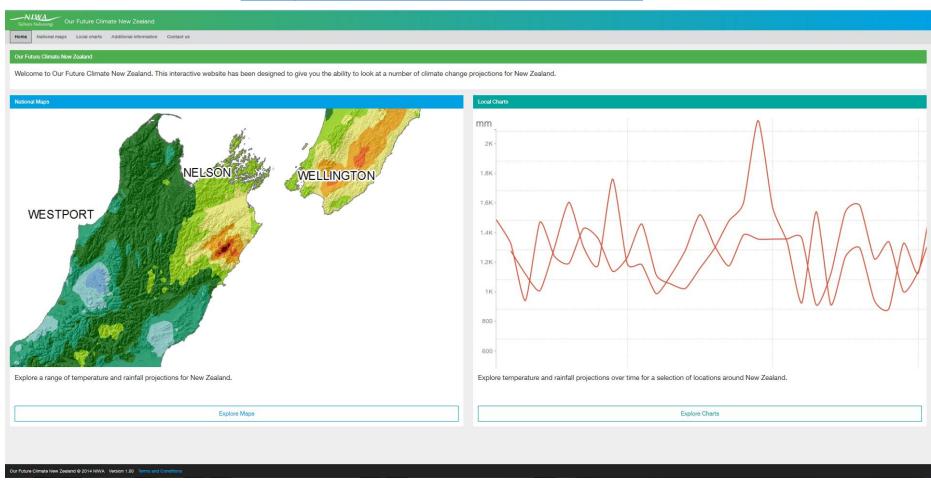
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Canterbury Region highlights (2090, RCP8.5)

- Increase in mean temperate (°C): Summer 3.0; Autumn 3.0; Winter 3.3; Spring 2.6
- Change in mean precipitation at Tekapo (%):
 Summer +5; Autumn -2; Winter +28; Spring +13
- Increase in "hot days" (Tmax ≥ 25°C): Present 27.3 days/yr; Future 62.3 days/yr
- Decrease in "cold nights" (Tmin ≤ 0°C): Present
 46.7 nights/yr; Future 8.8 nights/yr
- "Dry days" at Tekapo increase by 5-10 days/yr
- 99th percentile rainfall amount increase by 10-15%
- 99th percentile wind speed increase by 5-10%
- Increase in PED (amount of water needed for irrigation) by 50-100mm/yr (25-35%)

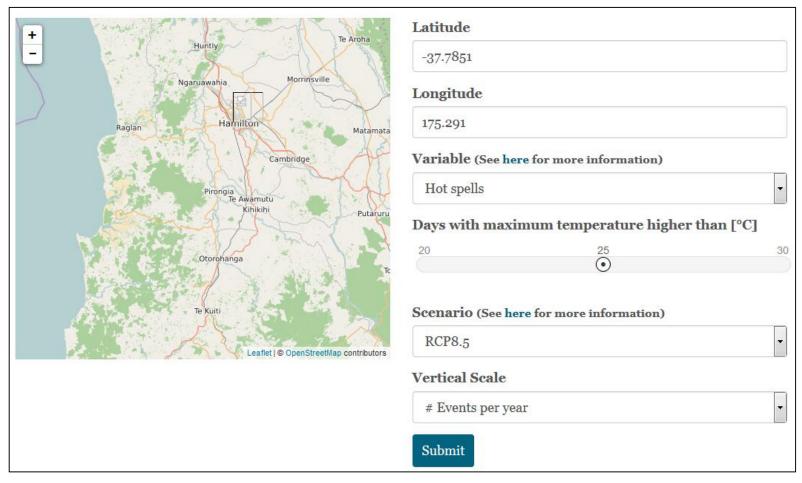
Latest climate projections (maps and charts)

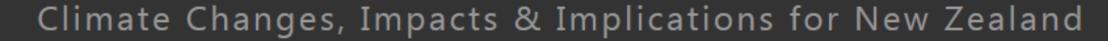
http://ofcnz.niwa.co.nz



Future Extremes web tool

http://futureextremes.ccii.org.nz/







Thanks very much!

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